



## **Open Source Software Licenses for the Cisco Subscriber Service Controller**

Version 12.1

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# **Open Source Used In the Cisco Subscriber Service Controller v12.1**

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/\*\*\*\*\*\*

\* NCSA HTTPd Server

\* Software Development Group

\* National Center for Supercomputing Applications

\* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

\* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820

\* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu

\*

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\* md5.c: NCSA HTTPd code which uses the md5c.c RSA Code

\*

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Written by: Philip Hazel <ph10@cam.ac.uk>

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=====
```

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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:  
Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)  
Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

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## 1.5 apr 1.2.7 :11.el5\_3.1

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```
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## 1.8 audiofile 0.2.6 :5

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/\*

Audio File Library

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\*/

/\*

osxplay.c

This program demonstrates audio file playback using the Audio File Library and Core Audio.

\*/



# 1.9 authconfig 5.3.21 :6.el5

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## 1.11 bash 3.2 :24.e15

## 1.11.1 Available under license :

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Version 2, June 1991

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## 1.20 compat-gcc-32 3.2.3 :61

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## 1.22 compat-glibc 2.3.4 :2.26

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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=====

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## 1.30 cups 1.3.7 :18.el5

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1 Infinite Loop

Cupertino, CA 95014 USA

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## 1.32 curl 7.15.5 :2.el5

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## 1.36 device-mapper-multipath 0.4.7 :34.el5

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Especially significant contributions were made by John Ousterhout, Henry

Spencer, and Rob Savoye. See the HISTORY file for others.

/\*

\* regcomp and regexec -- regsub and regerror are elsewhere

\*

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\* Beware that some of this code is subtly aware of the way operator

\* precedence is structured in regular expressions. Serious changes in

\* regular-expression syntax might require a total rethink.

\*

\* \*\*\* NOTE: this code has been altered slightly for use in Tcl. \*\*\*

\* \*\*\* The only change is to use ckalloc and ckfree instead of \*\*\*

\* \*\*\* malloc and free. \*\*\*

\* \*\*\* and again for Expect!!! - DEL

\* \*\*\* More minor corrections stolen from tcl7.5p1/regexp.c - DEL

## 1.42 gcc 4.1.2 :48.el5

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## 1.43 gjdoc 0.7.7 :12.el5

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## 1.44 glibc 2.5 :42

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## 1.45 glibc 2.5 :49

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The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

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## 1.47 Google Protocol Buffers 2.2.0a

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## 1.48 grub 0.97 :13.5

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```

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\*

\* if\_epreg.h,v 1.4 1994/11/13 10:12:37 gibbs Exp Modified by:

\*

October 2, 1994

Modified by: Andres Vega Garcia

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*
* @(#)dinode.h 8.3 (Berkeley) 1/21/94
* $FreeBSD: src/sys/ufs/ufs/dinode.h,v 1.11 2002/07/16 22:36:00 mckusick Exp $
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*
* from: @(#)exec.h 8.1 (Berkeley) 6/11/93
* $Id: imgact_aout.h,v 1.1 1999/06/24 00:03:22 okuji Exp $
*/
/*
* 11/23/95 - Kludge to get "ntohl" null macro added. -- ESB
* - and for __LDPGSZ
*/
/*****
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/\* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaidd Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

\* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

\*

\* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaidd Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

\* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

\* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG\_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY

\* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)

\* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos

\* and spelling mistakes.

- \* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
- \* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
- \* re-established. (put back CFG\_PHYIE)
- \*
- \* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
- \*
- \* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997 \$Revision: 1.1 \$ \$Date: 1999/08/20 11:00:11 \$
- \*
- \* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
- \* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
- \* see init\_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
- \* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
- \* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
- \*
- \* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
- \* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
- \* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
- \* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
- \* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
- \* SDU, and leave <small\_buffer\_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
- \* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
- \* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
- \* buffers. This is done by 2 things:
- \* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle\_buffer
- \* combined, allow nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb to be called to
- \* recycle large data buffers
- \* 2) skb\_clone of received buffers
- \* See nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb and linearize\_buffer for implementation
- \* details.
- \*
- \*
- \*
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- \*

\* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996

\*

\*

\*/

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Date: Thu, 29 Apr 2004 14:10:41 -0700 (PDT)

From: Linus Torvalds <torvalds@osdl.org>

To: Giuliano Colla

cc: Linux Kernel Mailing List <linux-kernel@vger.kernel.org>

Subject: Re: [hsflinux] [PATCH] Blacklist binary-only modules lying about their license

Message-ID: <Pine.LNX.4.58.0404291404100.1629@ppc970.osdl.org>

On Thu, 29 Apr 2004, Giuliano Colla wrote:

>

> Let's try not to be ridiculous, please.

It's not about being ridiculous. It's about honoring people's copyrights.

> As an end user, if I buy a full fledged modem, I get some amount of  
> proprietary, non GPL, code which executes within the board or the  
> PCMCIA card of the modem. The GPL driver may even support the  
> functionality of downloading a new version of \*proprietary\* code into  
> the flash Eeprom of the device. The GPL linux driver interfaces with it,  
> and all is kosher.

Indeed. Everything is kosher, because the other piece of hardware and software has nothing to do with the kernel. It's not linked into it, it cannot reasonably corrupt internal kernel data structures with random pointer bugs, and in general you can think of firmware as part of the hardware, not the software of the machine.

> On the other hand, I have the misfortune of being stuck with a  
> soft-modem, roughly the \*same\* proprietary code is provided as a binary  
> file, and a linux driver (source provided) interfaces with it. In that  
> case the kernel is flagged as "tainted".

It is flagged as tainted, because your argument that it is "the same code"

is totally BOGUS AND UNTRUE!

In the binary kernel module case, a bug in the code corrupts random data structures, or accesses kernel internals without holding the proper locks, or does a million other things wrong, BECAUSE A KERNEL MODULE IS VERY INTIMATELY LINKED WITH THE KERNEL.

A kernel module is not a separate work, and can in no way be seen as "part of the hardware". It's very much a part of the kernel. And the kernel developers require that such code be GPL'd so that it can be fixed, or if there's a valid argument that it's not a derived work and not GPL'd, then the kernel developers who have to support the end result mess most definitely do need to know about the taint.

You are not the first (and sadly, you likely won't be the last) person to equate binary kernel modules with binary firmware. And I tell you that such a comparison is ABSOLUTE CRAPOLA. There's a damn big difference between running firmware on another chip behind a PCI bus, and linking into the kernel directly.

And if you don't see that difference, then you are either terminally stupid, or you have some ulterior reason to claim that they are the same case even though they clearly are NOT.

> Can you honestly tell apart the two cases, if you don't make a it a case  
> of "religion war"?

It has absolutely nothing to do with religion.

Linus

Date: Fri, 5 Dec 2003 09:19:52 -0800 (PST)  
From: Linus Torvalds <torvalds@osdl.org>  
To: Peter Chubb  
cc: linux-kernel@vger.kernel.org  
Subject: Re: Linux GPL and binary module exception clause?  
Message-ID: <Pine.LNX.4.58.0312050853200.9125@home.osdl.org>

On Fri, 5 Dec 2003, Peter Chubb wrote:

>  
> As I understand it, SCO is/was claiming that JFS and XFS are derived  
> works of the UNIX source base, because they were developed to match  
> the internal interfaces of UNIX, and with knowledge of the internals  
> of UNIX -- and they hold the copyrights of and are the licensor of UNIX.

Yes, and I'm not claiming anything like that.

I claim that a "binary linux kernel module" is a derived work of the

kernel, and thus has to come with sources.

But if you use those same sources (and you wrote them) they do not contain any Linux code, they are clearly not derived from Linux, and you can license and use your own code any way you want.

You just can't make a binary module for Linux, and claim that that module isn't derived from the kernel. Because it generally is - the binary module not only included header files, but more importantly it clearly is not a standalone work any more. So even if you made your own prototypes and tried hard to avoid kernel headers, it would still be connected and dependent on the kernel.

And note that I'm very much talking about just the binary. Your source code is still very much yours, and you have the right to distribute it separately any which way you want. You wrote it, you own the copyrights to it, and it is an independent work.

But when you distribute it in a way that is **CLEARLY** tied to the GPL'd kernel (and a binary module is just one such clear tie - a "patch" to build it or otherwise tie it to the kernel is also such a tie, even if you distribute it as source under some other license), you're **BY DEFINITION** not an independent work any more.

(But exactly because I'm not a black-and-white person, I reserve the right to make a balanced decision on any particular case. I have several times felt that the module author had a perfectly valid argument for why the "default assumption" of being derived wasn't the case. That's why things like the AFS module were accepted - but not liked - in the first place).

This is why SCO's arguments are specious. IBM wrote their code, retained their copyrights to their code **AND THEY SEVERED THE CONNECTION TO SCO'S CODE** (and, arguably the connections didn't even exist in the first place, since apparently things like JFS were written for OS/2 as well, and the Linux port was based on that one - but that's a separate argument and independent of my point).

See the definition of "derivative" in USC 17.1.101:

A "derivative work" is a work based upon one or more preexisting works, such as a translation, musical arrangement, dramatization, fictionalization, motion picture version, sound recording, art reproduction, abridgment, condensation, or any other form in which a work may be recast, transformed, or adapted. A work consisting of editorial revisions, annotations, elaborations, or other modifications which, as a whole, represent an original work of authorship, is a "derivative work".

And a binary module is an "elaboration" on the kernel. Sorry, but that is how it IS.

In short: your code is yours. The code you write is automatically copyrighted by YOU, and as such you have the right to license and use it any way you want (well, modulo `_other_` laws, of course - in the US your license can't be racist, for example, but that has nothing to do with copyright laws, and would fall under a totally different legal framework).

But when you use that code to create an "elaboration" to the kernel, that makes it a derived work, and you cannot distribute it except as laid out by the GPL. A binary module is one such case, but even just a source patch is `_also_` one such case. The lines you added are yours, but when you distribute it as an elaboration, you are bound by the restriction on derivative works.

Or you had better have some other strong argument why it isn't. Which has been my point all along.

Linus

Date: Wed, 10 Dec 2003 09:10:18 -0800 (PST)  
From: Linus Torvalds <torvalds@osdl.org>  
To: Larry McVoy  
Subject: Re: Linux GPL and binary module exception clause?

On Wed, 10 Dec 2003, Larry McVoy wrote:

>  
> Which is? How is it that you can spend a page of text saying a judge doesn't  
> care about technicalities and then base the rest of your argument on the  
> distinction between a "plugin" and a "kernel module"?

I'll stop arguing, since you obviously do not get it.

I explained the technicalities to `_you_`, and you are a technical person.

But if you want to explain something to a judge, you get a real lawyer, and you make sure that the lawyer tries to explain the issue in `_non_` technical terms. Because, quite frankly, the judge is not going to buy a technical discussion he or she doesn't understand.

Just as an example, how do you explain to a judge how much code the Linux kernel contains? Do you say "it's 6 million lines of C code and header files and documentation, for a total of about 175MB of data"?

Yeah, maybe you'd `_mention_` that, but to actually `_illustrate_` the point you'd say that if you printed it out, it would be a solid stack of papers

100 feet high. And you'd compare it to the height of the court building you're in, or something. Maybe you'd print out `_one_` file, bind it as a book, and wave it around as one out of 15,000 files.

But when `_you_` ask me about how big the kernel is, I'd say "5 million lines". See the difference? It would be silly for me to tell you how many feet of paper the kernel would print out to, because we don't have those kinds of associations.

Similarly, if you want to explain the notion of a kernel module, you'd compare it to maybe an extra chapter in a book. You'd make an analogy to something that never `_ever_` mentions "linking".

Just imagine: distributing a compiled binary-only kernel module that can be loaded into the kernel is not like distributing a new book: it's more like distributing a extra chapter to a book that somebody else wrote, that uses all the same characters and the plot, but more importantly it literally can only be read `_together_` with the original work. It doesn't stand alone.

In short, your honour, this extra chapter without any meaning on its own is a derived work of the book.

In contrast, maybe you can re-write your code and distribute it as a short-story, which can be run on its own, and maybe the author has been influenced by another book, but the short-story could be bound AS IS, and a recipient would find it useful even without that other book. In that case, the short story is not a derived work - it's only inspired.

Notice? This is actually `_exactly_` what I've been arguing all along, except I've been arguing with a technical audience, so I've been using technical examples and terminology. But my argument is that just the fact that somebody compiled the code for Linux into a binary module that is useless without a particular version of the kernel DOES MAKE IT A DERIVED WORK.

But also note how it's only the BINARY MODULE that is a derived work. Your source code is `_not_` necessarily a derived work, and if you compile it for another operating system, I'd clearly not complain.

This is the "stand-alone short story" vs "extra chapter without meaning outside the book" argument. See? One is a work in its own right, the other isn't.

Linus

Please read the FAQ at <http://www.tux.org/lkml/>



Date: Thu, 4 Dec 2003 22:43:42 -0800 (PST)  
From: Linus Torvalds <torvalds@osdl.org>  
To: David Schwartz  
cc: linux-kernel@vger.kernel.org  
Subject: RE: Linux GPL and binary module exception clause?

On Thu, 4 Dec 2003, David Schwartz wrote:

>  
> Yes, but they will cite the prohibition against \*creating\* derived  
> works.

So?

The same prohibition exists with the GPL. You are not allowed to create and distribute a derived work unless it is GPL'd.

I don't see what you are arguing against. It is very clear: a kernel module is a derived work of the kernel by default. End of story.

You can then try to prove (through development history etc) that there would be major reasons why it's not really derived. But your argument seems to be that `_nothing_` is derived, which is clearly totally false, as you yourself admit when you replace "kernel" with "Harry Potter".

Linus

Date: Wed, 3 Dec 2003 16:00:21 -0800 (PST)  
From: Linus Torvalds <torvalds@osdl.org>  
To: Kendall Bennet  
cc: linux-kernel@vger.kernel.org  
Subject: Re: Linux GPL and binary module exception clause?

On Wed, 3 Dec 2003, Kendall Bennett wrote:

>  
> I have heard many people reference the fact that the although the Linux  
> Kernel is under the GNU GPL license, that the code is licensed with an  
> exception clause that says binary loadable modules do not have to be  
> under the GPL.

Nope. No such exception exists.

There's a clarification that user-space programs that use the standard system call interfaces aren't considered derived works, but even that isn't an "exception" - it's just a statement of a border of what is clearly considered a "derived work". User programs are `_clearly_` not derived works of the kernel, and as such whatever the kernel license is just doesn't matter.

And in fact, when it comes to modules, the GPL issue is exactly the same. The kernel `_is_` GPL. No ifs, buts and maybe's about it. As a result, anything that is a derived work has to be GPL'd. It's that simple.

Now, the "derived work" issue in copyright law is the only thing that leads to any gray areas. There are areas that are not gray at all: user space is clearly not a derived work, while kernel patches clearly `_are_` derived works.

But one gray area in particular is something like a driver that was originally written for another operating system (ie clearly not a derived work of Linux in origin). At exactly what point does it become a derived work of the kernel (and thus fall under the GPL)?

THAT is a gray area, and `_that_` is the area where I personally believe that some modules may be considered to not be derived works simply because they weren't designed for Linux and don't depend on any special Linux behaviour.

Basically:

- anything that was written with Linux in mind (whether it then `_also_` works on other operating systems or not) is clearly partially a derived work.
- anything that has knowledge of and plays with fundamental internal Linux behaviour is clearly a derived work. If you need to muck around with core code, you're derived, no question about it.

Historically, there's been things like the original Andrew filesystem module: a standard filesystem that really wasn't written for Linux in the first place, and just implements a UNIX filesystem. Is that derived just because it got ported to Linux that had a reasonably similar VFS interface to what other UNIXes did? Personally, I didn't feel that I could make that judgment call. Maybe it was, maybe it wasn't, but it clearly is a gray area.

Personally, I think that case wasn't a derived work, and I was willing to tell the AFS guys so.

Does that mean that any kernel module is automatically not a derived work? HELL NO! It has nothing to do with modules per se, except that non-modules clearly are derived works (if they are so central to the kernel that you can't load them as a module, they are clearly derived works just by virtue of being very intimate - and because the GPL expressly mentions linking).

So being a module is not a sign of not being a derived work. It's just one sign that `_maybe_` it might have other arguments for why it isn't derived.

Linus

Date: Wed, 3 Dec 2003 16:23:33 -0800 (PST)  
From: Linus Torvalds <torvalds@osdl.org>  
To: Kendall Bennett  
cc: linux-kernel@vger.kernel.org  
Subject: Re: Linux GPL and binary module exception clause?

On Wed, 3 Dec 2003, Linus Torvalds wrote:

>

> So being a module is not a sign of not being a derived work. It's just  
> one sign that `_maybe_` it might have other arguments for why it isn't  
> derived.

Side note: historically, the Linux kernel module interfaces were really quite weak, and only exported a few tens of entry-points, and really mostly effectively only allowed character and block device drivers with standard interfaces, and loadable filesystems.

So historically, the fact that you could load a module using nothing but these standard interfaces tended to be a much stronger argument for not being very tightly coupled with the kernel.

That has changed, and the kernel module interfaces we have today are MUCH more extensive than they were back in '95 or so. These days modules are used for pretty much everything, including stuff that is very much "internal kernel" stuff and as a result the kind of historic "implied barrier" part of modules really has weakened, and as a result there is not a very strong argument for being an independent work from just the fact that you're a module.

Similarly, historically there was a much stronger argument for things like AFS and some of the binary drivers (long forgotten now) for having been developed totally independently of Linux: they literally were developed before Linux even existed, by people who had zero knowledge of Linux. That tends to strengthen the argument that they clearly aren't derived.

In contrast, these days it would be hard to argue that a new driver or filesystem was developed without any thought of Linux. I think the NVidia people can probably reasonably honestly say that the code they ported had `_no_` Linux origin. But quite frankly, I'd be less inclined to believe that for some other projects out there..

Linus

Date: Thu, 17 Oct 2002 10:08:19 -0700 (PDT)  
From: Linus Torvalds <torvalds@transmeta.com>  
To: Christoph Hellwig  
Cc: <linux-kernel@vger.kernel.org>  
Subject: Re: [PATCH] make LSM register functions GPLonly exports  
In-Reply-To: <20021017175403.A32516@infradead.org>  
Message-ID: <Pine.LNX.4.44.0210170958340.6739-100000@home.transmeta.com>

Note that if this fight ends up being a major issue, I'm just going to remove LSM and let the security vendors do their own thing. So far

- I have not seen a lot of actual usage of the hooks
- seen a number of people who still worry that the hooks degrade performance in critical areas
- the worry that people use it for non-GPL'd modules is apparently real, considering Crispin's reply.

I will re-iterate my stance on the GPL and kernel modules:

There is NOTHING in the kernel license that allows modules to be non-GPL'd.

The only thing that allows for non-GPL modules is copyright law, and in particular the "derived work" issue. A vendor who distributes non-GPL modules is not protected by the module interface per se, and should feel very confident that they can show in a court of law that the code is not derived.

The module interface has NEVER been documented or meant to be a GPL barrier. The COPYING clearly states that the system call layer is such a barrier, so if you do your work in user land you're not in any way beholden to the GPL. The module interfaces are not system calls: there are system calls used to install them, but the actual interfaces are not.

The original binary-only modules were for things that were pre-existing works of code, ie drivers and filesystems ported from other operating systems, which thus could clearly be argued to not be derived works, and the original limited export table also acted somewhat as a barrier to show a level of distance.

In short, Crispin: I'm going to apply the patch, and if you as a copyright holder of that file disagree, I will simply remove all of the LSM code from the kernel. I think it's very clear that a LSM module is a derived work, and thus copyright law and the GPL are not in any way unclear about it.

If people think they can avoid the GPL by using function pointers, they are WRONG. And they have always been wrong.

Linus

-----  
Date: Fri, 19 Oct 2001 13:16:45 -0700 (PDT)  
From: Linus Torvalds <torvalds@transmeta.com>  
To: Barnes  
Subject: Re: GPL, Richard Stallman, and the Linux kernel

[ This is not, of course, a legal document, but if you want to forward it to anybody else, feel free to do so. And if you want to argue legal points with me or point something out, I'm always interested. To a point ;-]

On Fri, 19 Oct 2001, Barnes wrote:

>  
> I've been exchanging e-mail with Richard Stallman for a couple of  
> weeks about the finer points of the GPL.

I feel your pain.

> I've have spent time pouring through mailing list archives, usenet,  
> and web search engines to find out what's already been covered about  
> your statement of allowing dynamically loaded kernel modules with  
> proprietary code to co-exist with the Linux kernel. So far I've  
> been unable to find anything beyond vague statements attributed to  
> you. If these issues are addressed somewhere already, please refer  
> me.

Well, it really boils down to the equivalent of "\_all\_ derived modules have to be GPL'd". An external module doesn't really change the GPL in that respect.

There are (mainly historical) examples of UNIX device drivers and some UNIX filesystems that were pre-existing pieces of work, and which had fairly well-defined and clear interfaces and that I personally could not really consider any kind of "derived work" at all, and that were thus acceptable. The clearest example of this is probably the AFS (the Andrew Filesystem), but there have been various device drivers ported from SCO too.

> Issue #1  
> =====  
> Currently the GPL version 2 license is the only license covering the  
> Linux kernel. I cannot find any alternative license explaining the  
> loadable kernel module exception which makes your position difficult

> to legally analyze.  
>  
> There is a note at the top of [www.kernel.org/pub/linux/kernel/COPYING](http://www.kernel.org/pub/linux/kernel/COPYING),  
> but that states "user programs" which would clearly not apply to  
> kernel modules.  
>  
> Could you clarify in writing what the exception precisely states?

Well, there really is no exception. However, copyright law obviously hinges on the definition of "derived work", and as such anything can always be argued on that point.

I personally consider anything a "derived work" that needs special hooks in the kernel to function with Linux (ie it is `_not_` acceptable to make a small piece of GPL-code as a hook for the larger piece), as that obviously implies that the bigger module needs "help" from the main kernel.

Similarly, I consider anything that has intimate knowledge about kernel internals to be a derived work.

What is left in the gray area tends to be clearly separate modules: code that had a life outside Linux from the beginning, and that do something self-contained that doesn't really have any impact on the rest of the kernel. A device driver that was originally written for something else, and that doesn't need any but the standard UNIX read/write kind of interfaces, for example.

> Issue #2  
> =====  
> I've found statements attributed to you that you think only 10% of  
> the code in the current kernel was written by you. By not being the  
> sole copyright holder of the Linux kernel, a stated exception to  
> the GPL seems invalid unless all kernel copyright holders agreed on  
> this exception. How does the exception cover GPL'd kernel code not  
> written by you? Has everyone contributing to the kernel forfeited  
> their copyright to you or agreed with the exception?

Well, see above about the lack of exception, and about the fundamental gray area in `_any_` copyright issue. The "derived work" issue is obviously a gray area, and I know lawyers don't like them. Crazy people (even judges) have, as we know, claimed that even obvious spoofs of a work that contain nothing of the original work itself, can be ruled to be "derived".

I don't hold views that extreme, but at the same time I do consider a module written for Linux and using kernel infrastructures to get its work done, even if not actually copying any existing Linux code, to be a derived work by default. You'd have to have a strong case to `_not_` consider your code a derived work..

> Issue #3  
> =====  
> This issue is related to issue #1. Exactly what is covered by the  
> exception? For example, all code shipped with the Linux kernel  
> archive and typically installed under /usr/src/linux, all code under  
> /usr/src/linux except /usr/src/linux/drivers, or just the code in  
> the /usr/src/linux/kernel directory?

See above, and I think you'll see my point.

The "user program" exception is not an exception at all, for example, it's just a more clearly stated limitation on the "derived work" issue. If you use standard UNIX system calls (with accepted Linux extensions), your program obviously doesn't "derive" from the kernel itself.

Whenever you link into the kernel, either directly or through a module, the case is just a lot more muddy. But as stated, by default it's obviously derived - the very fact that you need to do something as fundamental as linking against the kernel very much argues that your module is not a stand-alone thing, regardless of where the module source code itself has come from.

> Issue #4  
> =====  
> This last issue is not so much a issue for the Linux kernel  
> exception, but a request for comment.  
>  
> Richard and I both agree that a "plug-in" and a "dynamically  
> loaded kernel module" are effectively the same under the GPL.

Agreed.

The Linux kernel modules had (a long time ago), a more limited interface, and not very many functions were actually exported. So five or six years ago, we could believably claim that "if you only use these N interfaces that are exported from the standard kernel, you've kind of implicitly proven that you do not need the kernel infrastructure".

That was never really documented either (more of a guideline for me and others when we looked at the "derived work" issue), and as modules were more-and-more used not for external stuff, but just for dynamic loading of standard linux modules that were distributed as part of the kernel anyway, the "limited interfaces" argument is no longer a very good guideline for "derived work".

So these days, we export many internal interfaces, not because we don't think that they would "taint" the linker, but simply because it's useful

to do dynamic run-time loading of modules even with standard kernel modules that `_are_` supposed to know a lot about kernel internals, and are obviously "derived works"..

- > However we disagree that a plug-in for a GPL'd program falls
- > under the GPL as asserted in the GPL FAQ found in the answer:
- > <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/gpl-faq.html#GPLAndPlugins>.

I think you really just disagree on what is derived, and what is not. Richard is very extreme: `_anything_` that links is derived, regardless of what the arguments against it are. I'm less extreme, and I bet you're even less so (at least you would like to argue so for your company).

- > My assertion is that plug-ins are written to an interface, not a
- > program. Since interfaces are not GPL'd, a plug-in cannot be GPL'd
- > until the plug-in and program are placed together and run. That is
- > done by the end user, not the plug-in creator.

I agree, but also disrespectfully disagree ;)

It's an issue of what a "plug-in" is - is it a way for the program to internally load more modules as it needs them, or is it `_meant_` to be a public, published interface.

For example, the "system call" interface could be considered a "plug-in interface", and running a user mode program under Linux could easily be construed as running a "plug-in" for the Linux kernel. No?

And there, I obviously absolutely agree with you 100%: the interface is published, and it's `_meant_` for external and independent users. It's an interface that we go to great lengths to preserve as well as we can, and it's an interface that is designed to be independent of kernel versions.

But maybe somebody wrote his program with the intention to dynamically load "actors" as they were needed, as a way to maintain a good modularity, and to try to keep the problem spaces well-defined. In that case, the "plug-in" may technically follow all the same rules as the system call interface, even though the author doesn't intend it that way.

So I think it's to a large degree a matter of intent, but it could arguably also be considered a matter of stability and documentation (ie "require recompilation of the plug-in between version changes" would tend to imply that it's an internal interface, while "documented binary compatibility across many releases" implies a more stable external interface, and less of a derived work)

Does that make sense to you?



> I asked Richard to comment on several scenarios involving plug-ins  
> explain whether or not they were in violation of the GPL. So far he  
> as only addressed one and has effectively admitted a hole. This is  
> the one I asked that he's responded to:  
> [A] non-GPL'd plug-in writer writes a plug-in for a non-GPL'd  
> program. Another author writes a GPL'd program making the  
> first author's plug-ins compatible with his program. Are now  
> the plug-in author's plug-ins now retroactively required to be  
> GPL'd?  
>  
> His response:  
> No, because the plug-in was not written to extend this program.  
>  
> I find it suspicious that whether or not the GPL would apply to the  
> plug-in depends on the mindset of the author.

The above makes no sense if you think of it as a "plug in" issue, but it makes sense if you think of it as a "derived work" issue, along with taking "intent" into account.

I know lawyers tend to not like the notion of "intent", because it brings in another whole range of gray areas, but it's obviously a legal reality.

Ok, enough blathering from me. I'd just like to finish off with a few comments, just to clarify my personal stand:

- I'm obviously not the only copyright holder of Linux, and I did so on purpose for several reasons. One reason is just because I hate the paperwork and other cr\*p that goes along with copyright assignments.

Another is that I don't much like copyright assignments at all: the author is the author, and he may be bound by my requirement for GPL, but that doesn't mean that he should give his copyright to me.

A third reason, and the most relevant reason here, is that I want people to know that I cannot control the sources. I can write you a note to say that "for use XXX, I do not consider module YYY to be a derived work of my kernel", but that would not really matter that much. Any other Linux copyright holder might still sue you.

This third reason is what makes people who otherwise might not trust me realize that I cannot screw people over. I am bound by the same agreement that I require of everybody else, and the only special status I really have is a totally non-legal issue: people trust me.

(Yes, I realize that I probably would end up having more legal status than most, even apart from the fact that I still am the largest single copyright holder, if only because of appearances)

- I don't really care about copyright law itself. What I care about is my own morals. Whether I'd ever sue somebody or not (and quite frankly, it's the last thing I ever want to do - if I never end up talking to lawyers in a professional context, I'll be perfectly happy. No disrespect intended) will be entirely up to whether I consider what people do to me "moral" or not. Which is why intent matters to me a lot - both the intent of the person/corporation doing the infringement, and the intent of me and others in issues like the module export interface.

Another way of putting this: I don't care about "legal loopholes" and word-wrangling.

- Finally: I don't trust the FSF. I like the GPL a lot - although not necessarily as a legal piece of paper, but more as an intent. Which explains why, if you've looked at the Linux COPYING file, you may have noticed the explicit comment about "only this particular version of the GPL covers the kernel by default".

That's because I agree with the GPL as-is, but I do not agree with the FSF on many other matters. I don't like software patents much, for example, but I do not want the code I write to be used as a weapon against companies that have them. The FSF has long been discussing and is drafting the "next generation" GPL, and they generally suggest that people using the GPL should say "v2 or at your choice any later version".

Linux doesn't do that. The Linux kernel is v2 ONLY, apart from a few files where the author put in the FSF extension (and see above about copyright assignments why I would never remove such an extension).

The "v2 only" issue might change some day, but only after all documented copyright holders agree on it, and only after we've seen what the FSF suggests. From what I've seen so far from the FSF drafts, we're not likely to change our v2-only stance, but there might of course be legal reasons why we'd have to do something like it (ie somebody challenging the GPLv2 in court, and part of it to be found unenforceable or similar would obviously mean that we'd have to reconsider the license).

Linus

PS. Historically, binary-only modules have not worked well under Linux, quite regardless of any copyright issues. The kernel just develops too quickly for binary modules to work well, and nobody really supports them. Companies like Red Hat etc tend to refuse to have anything to do with binary modules, because if something goes wrong there is nothing they can do about it. So I just wanted to let you know that the legal issue is

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## 1.58 keyutils 1.2 :1.el5

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## 1.59 keyutils - libs 1.2 :1.e15

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## 1.60 krb5 1.6.1 :36.el5\_4.1

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The implementations of GSSAPI mechglue in GSSAPI-SPNEGO in src/lib/gssapi, including the following files:

lib/gssapi/generic/gssapi\_err\_generic.et

lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_accept\_sec\_context.c

lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_acquire\_cred.c

lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_canon\_name.c

lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_compare\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_context\_time.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_delete\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dsp\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dsp\_status.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dup\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_exp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_export\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_glue.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_imp\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_imp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_init\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_initialize.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_names.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_process\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_buffer.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_oid\_set.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_seal.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_sign.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_store\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_unseal.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_userok.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_utils.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_verify.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/gssd\_pname\_to\_uid.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/mglueP.h  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/oid\_ops.c  
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lib/gssapi/spnego/spnego\_mech.c

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for

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- b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.
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## 1.64 libaio 0.3.106 :5

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That's all there is to it!

## 1.65 libart\_lgpl 2.3.17 :4

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

/\* This module is part of the cryptlib continuously seeded pseudorandom  
number generator. For usage conditions, see lib\_rand.c

[Here is the notice from lib\_rand.c:]

This module and the misc/rnd\*.c modules represent the cryptlib  
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nice if you could make any changes available to the author to allow  
a consistent code base to be maintained. \*/

/\* rndw32.c - W32 entropy gatherer

\* Copyright (C) 1999, 2000, 2002, 2003, 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc.

\* Copyright Peter Gutmann, Matt Thomlinson and Blake Coverett 1996-2006

\*

\* This file is part of Libgcrypt.

\*

\*\*\*\*\*

\* The code here is based on code from Cryptlib 3.0 beta by Peter Gutmann.

\* Source file misc/rndwin32.c "Win32 Randomness-Gathering Code" with this  
 \* copyright notice:  
 \*  
 \* This module is part of the cryptlib continuously seeded pseudorandom  
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 \*  
 \* [Here is the notice from lib\_rand.c, which is now called dev\_sys.c]  
 \*  
 \* This module and the misc/rnd\*.c modules represent the cryptlib  
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## 1.72 libglade2 2.6.0 :2

### 1.72.1 Available under license :

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Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software patents. We wish to avoid the danger that companies distributing free software will individually obtain patent licenses, thus in effect transforming the program into proprietary software. To prevent this, we have made it clear that any patent must be licensed for everyone's free use or not licensed at all.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while



preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based

on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and

therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License.

Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the

user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

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#### END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

#### Appendix: How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

# 1.75 libgnomeui 2.16.0 :5.el5

## 1.75.1 Available under license :

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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is numbered 2 because it goes with version 2 of the ordinary GPL.]

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To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid anyone to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender the rights.

These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the library, or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link a program with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients so that they can relink them with the library, after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

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2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

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- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not

compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

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```

## 1.76 libgpg-error 1.4 :2

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## 1.78 libgtop2 2.14.4 :3.el5

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## 1.84 libIDL 0.8.7 :1.fc6

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```

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```
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```

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## 1.87 libjpeg 6b :37

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## 1.88 libmng 1.0.9 :5.1

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```

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/* *                               */
/* *****/
/* *                               */
/* * Parts of this software have been adapted from the libpng package.    */
/* * Although this library supports all features from the PNG specification */
/* * (as MNG descends from it) it does not require the libpng package.    */
/* * It does require the zlib library and optionally the IJG jpeg library, */
/* * and/or the "little-cms" library by Marti Maria (depending on the      */
/* * inclusion of support for JNG and Full-Color-Management respectively.  */
/* *                               */
/* * This library's function is primarily to read and display MNG          */
/* * animations. It is not meant as a full-featured image-editing          */
/* * component! It does however offer creation and editing functionality    */
/* * at the chunk level.                                                    */
/* * (future modifications may include some more support for creation      */
/* * and or editing)                                                        */
/* *                               */
/* *****/

```

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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- b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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## 1.89 libmusicbrainz 2.1.1 :4.1

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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## 1.90 libnotify 0.4.2 :6.el5

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<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is numbered 2 because it goes with version 2 of the ordinary GPL.]

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Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards

changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library

creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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rsvg-css.c: Parse CSS basic data types.

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Code largely based on xmltok\_impl.c from Expat

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

- c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
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- e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

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## 1.100 libSM 1.0.1 :3.1

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Version 2, June 1991

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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is numbered 2 because it goes with version 2 of the ordinary GPL.]

Preamble



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Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software patents. We wish to avoid the danger that companies distributing free software will individually obtain patent licenses, thus in effect transforming the program into proprietary software. To prevent this, we have made it clear that any patent must be licensed for everyone's free use or not licensed at all.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)
- b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
- d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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## 1.102 libstdc++ 4.1.2 :48

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## 1.104 libtheora 1.0alpha7 :1

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## 1.105 libtiff 3.8.2 :7.el5\_3.4

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libtiff-3.8.2-7.el5\_3.4/tiff-3.8.2/port/lfind.c:

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libtiff-3.8.2-7.el5\_3.4/tiff-3.8.2/port/strcasecmp.c

libtiff-3.8.2-7.el5\_3.4/tiff-3.8.2/port/strtoul.c

libtiff-3.8.2-7.el5\_3.4/tiff-3.8.2/port/getopt.c

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libtiff-3.8.2-7.el5\_3.4/tiff-3.8.2/contrib/addtiff/addtiff.c

libtiff-3.8.2-7.el5\_3.4/tiff-3.8.2/contrib/addtiff/tif\_ovrcache.c

libtiff-3.8.2-7.el5\_3.4/tiff-3.8.2/contrib/addtiff/tif\_ovrcache.h

libtiff-3.8.2-7.el5\_3.4/tiff-3.8.2/contrib/addtiff/tif\_overview.c

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# 1.106 libtool 1.5.22 :7.el5\_4

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```
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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the

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The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General

Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the

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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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# 1.113 libwvstreams 4.2.2 :2.1

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```
/* lib/font/fontfile/gunzip.c
   written by Mark Eichin <eichin@kitten.gen.ma.us> September 1996.
   intended for inclusion in X11 public releases. */
```

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## 1.132 libxml2 2.6.26 :2.1.2.8

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```

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*
*
* This library provides a stable way to lock devices on a Linux or
* Unix system, both following FSSTND 1.2 and SVr4 device locking
* methods, and it's built to be portable and to avoid conflicts
* with other programs.
* It is highly recommended that all programs that need to lock a
* device (or test if it is locked, call the functions defined in
* the public interface of this library.
*
* To use the library on other Operating Systems, with different
* lock file name conventions, simply add the proper sprintf in the
* conditional statement at the beginning of this source.
/*
* ttylock.h
* (c) 1997 by Fabrizio Polacco <fpolacco@debian.org>
* this header file is part of the lockdev library.
*
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*
* This header file provides an alternative API to the services of
* the lockdev library, the same API implemented by AIX.
* It is intended as a quick help for any program originally
* designed for the AIX that wants to move to lockdev.
*
*/

```

## 1.152 log4c light 1.0

## 1.152.1 Available under license :

```
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# 1.154 logrotate 3.7.4 :9

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/\* hacked up by uo to get around automake-1.3-problem \*/

/\*\$Id: ansi2knr.c,v 1.5 1998/12/27 16:09:19 uwe Exp \$\*/

/\* Convert ANSI C function definitions to K&R ("traditional C") syntax \*/

/\*

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""

# 1.163 m4 1.4.5 :3.e15.1

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```
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## 1.180 mod\_perl 2.0.4 :6.el5

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# 1.182 module-init-tools 3.3 :0.pre3.1.60.el5

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## 1.187 mx 2.0.6 :2.2.2

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-----  
Parts of this package are based on an ANSI C implementation of a B+Tree implementation written by Thomas Nieman, Portland, Oregon. The files in question are btr.c and btr.h which were heavily modified for the purpose of inclusion in this package by the above author.

The original files were extracted from btr.c -- an ANSI C implementation included in the source code distribution of

#### **SORTING AND SEARCHING ALGORITHMS: A COOKBOOK**

by THOMAS NIEMANN Portland, Oregon  
email: thomasn@jps.net  
home: [http://members.xoom.com/thomasn/s\\_man.htm](http://members.xoom.com/thomasn/s_man.htm)

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-----  
#!/usr/local/bin/python -u

""" FileLock - Implements a file lock mechanism that does not depend on fcntl.

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```
"""
from ExitFunctions import ExitFunctions
import os,exceptions,time,string

# Get fully qualified hostname
def _fqhostname(hostname=None,default=('localhost','127.0.0.1')):

    """ Returns fully qualified (hostname, ip) for the given hostname.

        If hostname is not given, the default name of the local host
        is chosen.

        Defaults to default in case an error occurs while trying to
        determine the data.

    """
    try:
        import socket
    except ImportError:
        return default
    try:
        if hostname is None:
            hostname = socket.gethostname()
            ip = socket.gethostbyname(hostname)
            hostname = socket.gethostbyaddr(ip)[0]
        except socket.error:
            return default
        else:
            return hostname,ip

hostname,ip = _fqhostname()

### Errors

class Error(exceptions.StandardError):
    pass

# Backward compatibility:
FileLockError = Error

### Baseclass using symbolic links

class SymbolicFileLock:

    """ Implements a file lock mechanism that uses symbolic links
        for locking.
```

Note that since the mechanism does not use file system function calls this may not always work in the desired way.

The lock is acquired per process, not per thread.

Instance variables:

filename - file the lock applies to

lockfilename - name of the lock file

locked - indicator if the lock is in position (1) or not (0)

```
"""
# Do we hold the lock ?
locked = 0

def __init__(self,filename):

    self.filename = filename
    self.lockfilename = filename + '.locked'
    self.locked = 0
    # Avoid deadlocks
    ExitFunctions.register(self.unlock)

def __del__(self):

    if self.locked:
        self.unlock(0)
    try:
        ExitFunctions.deregister(self.unlock)
    except:
        pass

def lock(self,timeout=500,sleeptime=0.0001,

        sleep=time.sleep,Error=Error,time=time.time,error=os.error,
        hostname=hostname,ip=ip):

    """ Try to lock the file for this process, waiting
        timeout ms if necessary.

        Raises an exception if a timeout occurs. Multiple locking
        by the same process is not an error.

        Note that a non existent path to the file will also result
        in a timeout.

        If the lock is held by a process running on our host, a
```



timeout will first invoke a check of the locking process. If it is not alive anymore, the lock is removed and granted to the current process.

```
"""
if self.locked:
    return
lockfilename = self.lockfilename
lockinfo = '%s:%i' % (hostname,os.getpid())
stop = time() + timeout * 0.001
# Localize these for speed
islink=os.path.islink
makelink=os.symlink
readlink=os.readlink
while 1:
    # These are rather time-critical
    if not islink(lockfilename):
        try:
            makelink(lockinfo,lockfilename)
        except error:
            # A non existent path will result in a time out.
            pass
        else:
            break
    sleep(sleeptime)
    if time() > stop:
        # Timeout...
        try:
            host,locking_pid = string.split(readlink(lockfilename),':')
        except Error,why:
            raise Error,\
                'file "%s" could not be locked: %s' % \
                (self.filename,why)
        locking_pid = string.atoi(locking_pid)
        if host != hostname:
            # Ok, then compare via IPs
            other_ip = _fqhostname(host,default=('??','??'))[1]
            samehost = (ip == other_ip)
        else:
            samehost = 1
        if samehost:
            # Check whether the locking process is still alive
            try:
                os.kill(locking_pid,0)
            except error,why:
                # It's gone without a trace...
                try:
                    os.unlink(self.lockfilename)
```

```

        except error:
            # We probably don't have proper permissions.
            pass
        else:
            continue
    raise Error,\
        'file "%s" is locked by process %s:%i' % \
        (self.filename,host,locking_pid,hostname)
self.locked = 1

def unlock(self,sleeptime=0.0001,

            unlink=os.unlink,Error=Error,sleep=time.sleep,error=os.error):

    """ Release the lock, letting other processes using this
    mechanism access the file.

    Multiple unlocking is not an error. Raises an exception if
    the lock file was already deleted by another process.

    After having unlocked the file the process sleeps for
    sleeptime seconds to give other processes a chance to
    acquire the lock too. If the lock will only be used every
    once in a while by the process, it is safe to set it to 0.

    """
    if not self.locked:
        return
    self.locked = 0
    try:
        unlink(self.lockfilename)
    except error:
        raise Error,'lock file "%s" is already gone' % \
            self.lockfilename
    # Give other processes a chance too
    if sleeptime:
        sleep(sleeptime)
    return 1

def remove_lock(self,

                unlink=os.unlink):

    """ Remove any existing lock on the file.
    """
    self.locked = 0
    try:
        unlink(self.lockfilename)

```

```

except:
    pass

def __repr__(self):

    return '<%s for "%s" at %x>' % (self.__class__.__name__,
                                   self.filename,
                                   id(self))

# Alias
FileLock = SymbolicFileLock

def _test():

    lock = SymbolicFileLock('test.lock')
    for i in range(10000):
        print '%i\r'%i,
        lock.lock()
        time.sleep(i/100000.0)
        lock.unlock()
        #time.sleep(i/100000.0)
    print

if __name__ == '__main__':
    _test()

```

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

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Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

# 1.192 nautilus-open-terminal 0.6 :7.el5

## 1.192.1 Available under license :

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In mid-June 1995, the maintainer of 4.4BSD curses declared that he considered 4.4BSD curses obsolete, and encouraged the keepers of Unix releases such as BSD/OS, FreeBSD and NetBSD to switch over to ncurses.

The ncurses code was developed under GNU/Linux. It has been in use for some time with OpenBSD as the system curses library, and on FreeBSD and NetBSD as an external package. It should port easily to any ANSI/POSIX-conforming UNIX. It has even been ported to OS/2 Warp!

The distribution includes the library and support utilities, including a terminfo compiler tic(1), a decompiler infocmp(1), clear(1), tput(1), tset(1), and a termcap conversion tool captoinfo(1). Full manual pages are provided for the library and tools.

The ncurses distribution is available via anonymous FTP at the GNU

distribution site [1]<ftp://ftp.gnu.org/gnu/ncurses/> .  
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# 1.195 neon 0.25.5 :10.el5\_4.1

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Version 2, June 1991

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# 1.196 net-snmp 5.6

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<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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library 'Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

# 1.201 newt-perl 1.08 :9.2.2

## 1.201.1 Available under license :

Welcome to the Newt library

### Description

Newt is a perl library built on top of Red Hat's newt C library for text screen widgets. It allows a perl programmer to build simple but effective text-mode user interfaces with little effort.

It is very usable because it has complete support for all widgets found in newt 0.30, and provides a nice abstraction over the C interface. Documentation is mostly complete, but I'm sure its perfectible.

### To do

Well, correct any bugs, of course, but I'm mostly concern by the fact that AutoSplit won't split Newt.pm in perl versions below 5.002. If you can help me to fix this, I'll be grateful.

### Copyright

This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the same terms as Perl itself.

### Prerequisites

You need perl 5.002\_02 in order to compile this, and just because old AutoSplit modules will reject the use of multiple packages in one module. Perhaps I should fix this to work on older perls, don't know. You also need a correctly installed slang library version 0.99, and a popt library 1.1.x to compile this software. There are rpms for this in your favorite repository.

### How to install

Unpack your distribution on some directory, then cd to it and issue the following commands:

```
$ perl Makefile.PL
$ make
$ make test
$ make install
```

Help wanted!

If you have any ideas, patches or anything, please send them to me  
(amedina@msg.com.mx).  
The "Artistic License"

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The End

## 1.202 nfs-utils-lib 1.0.8 :7.6.el5

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J. Bruce Fields <bfields@umich.edu>

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## 1.203 nmap 4.11 :1.1

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PCRE LICENCE

-----

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The basic library functions are written in C and are freestanding. Also included in the distribution is a set of C++ wrapper functions.

## THE BASIC LIBRARY FUNCTIONS

-----  
Written by: Philip Hazel  
Email local part: ph10  
Email domain: cam.ac.uk

University of Cambridge Computing Service,  
Cambridge, England. Phone: +44 1223 334714.

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# 1.205 notify-python 0.1.0 :3.fc6

## 1.205.1 Available under license :

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nss-3.12.3.99.3-1.el5\_3.2/nss-3.12.3.99.3/mozilla/dbm/src/hash\_buf.c  
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 nss-3.12.3.99.3-1.el5\_3.2/nss-3.12.3.99.3/mozilla/dbm/include/queue.h  
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nss-3.12.3.99.3-1.el5\_3.2/nss-3.11.5/mozilla/dbm/include/mcom\_db.h

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nss-3.12.3.99.3-1.el5\_3.2/nss-3.12.3.99.3/mozilla/dbm/include/hsearch.h  
nss-3.12.3.99.3-1.el5\_3.2/nss-3.12.3.99.3/mozilla/dbm/src/h\_func.c

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nss-3.12.3.99.3-1.el5\_3.2/nss-3.12.3.99.3/mozilla/dbm/include/mpool.h

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nss-3.12.3.99.3-1.el5\_3.2/nss-3.11.5/mozilla/dbm/include/cdefs.h

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nss-3.12.3.99.3-1.el5\_3.2/nss-3.12.3.99.3/mozilla/dbm/src/memmove.c

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jpg "Clone me," says Dolly sheepishly

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3. [3]Viraj Bais <vbais@mailman1.intel.com> and [4]Clayton Kirkwood <kirkwood@striderfm.intel.com> port to WindowsNT 3.5
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modifications, HPUX modifications
26. [29]Dave Katz <dkatz@cisco.com> RS/6000 AIX port
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## 1.217 openib 1.4.1 :5.el5

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\*  
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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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# 1.226 oracleasm-support 2.1.4 :1.el5

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The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve

this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

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c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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Version 2, June 1991

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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is  
numbered 2 because it goes with version 2 of the ordinary GPL.]

#### Preamble

The licenses for most software are designed to take away your freedom to share and change it. By contrast, the GNU General Public Licenses are intended to guarantee your freedom to share and change free software--to make sure the software is free for all its users.

This license, the Library General Public License, applies to some specially designated Free Software Foundation software, and to any other libraries whose authors decide to use it. You can use it for your libraries, too.

When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom, not price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that you have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge for this service if you wish), that you receive source code or can get it if you want it, that you can change the software or use pieces of it in new free programs; and that you know you can do these things.

To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid anyone to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender the rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the library, or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link a program with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients so that they can relink them with the library, after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

Our method of protecting your rights has two steps: (1) copyright the library, and (2) offer you this license which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

Also, for each distributor's protection, we want to make certain that everyone understands that there is no warranty for this free library. If the library is modified by someone else and passed on, we want its recipients to know that what they have is not the original version, so that any problems introduced by others will not reflect on the original authors' reputations.

Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software patents. We wish to avoid the danger that companies distributing free software will individually obtain patent licenses, thus in effect transforming the program into proprietary software. To prevent this, we have made it clear that any patent must be licensed for everyone's free use or not licensed at all.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General

Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation

and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square

root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the

source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one

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- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)
- b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
- d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>

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You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

# 1.228 orca 1.0.0 :5.e15

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You may charge a fee for the physical act of transferring a copy, and you may at your option offer warranty protection in exchange for a fee.

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- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of

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4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form

under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19yy name of author



Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type 'show w'.  
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type 'show c' for details.

The hypothetical commands 'show w' and 'show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than 'show w' and 'show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

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Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program  
'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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## 1.231 pam\_ccreds 3 :5

### 1.231.1 Available under license :

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Version 2, June 1991

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- b) You must cause any work that you distribute or publish, that in whole or in part contains or is derived from the Program or any part thereof, to be licensed as a whole at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
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Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Program.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Program with the Program (or with a work based on the Program) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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The source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For an executable work, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the executable. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component

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<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) year name of author
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than `show w' and `show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the program, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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## 1.232 pam\_krb5 2.2.14 :15

### 1.232.1 Available under license :

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it

contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License.

Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application

to use the modified definitions.)

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- c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
- e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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## 1.237 pcre 6.6 :2.el5\_1.7

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-----

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-----

Written by: Philip Hazel  
Email local part: ph10  
Email domain: cam.ac.uk

University of Cambridge Computing Service,  
Cambridge, England. Phone: +44 1223 334714.

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-----

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# 1.238 perl 5.8.8 :27.el5

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# 1.239 perl-Net-Telnet 3.03 :5

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```
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vbetool-0.1

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ppp-2.4.5/include/net/ppp-comp.h

ppp-2.4.5/include/net/ppp\_defs.h

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ppp-2.4.5/include/net/pppio.h

ppp-2.4.5/modules/deflate.c

ppp-2.4.5/modules/if\_ppp.c

ppp-2.4.5/modules/ppp.c

ppp-2.4.5/modules/ppp\_comp.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppdump/deflate.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppdump/ppp-comp.h

ppp-2.4.5/solaris/ppp.c

ppp-2.4.5/solaris/ppp\_comp.c

ppp-2.4.5/solaris/ppp\_comp\_mod.c

ppp-2.4.5/solaris/ppp\_mod.c

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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ccp.h

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ppp-2.4.5/pppdump/pppdump.c

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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/chap-md5.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/chap-md5.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/chap-new.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/chap-new.h

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ppp-2.4.5/include/linux/if\_ppp.h

ppp-2.4.5/include/net/if\_ppp.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/auth.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/fsm.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/fsm.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ipcp.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ipcp.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ipv6cp.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ipv6cp.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/pxcp.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/pxcp.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/lcp.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/lcp.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/magic.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/magic.h  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/main.c  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/options.c  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/pppd.h  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/session.c  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/sys-linux.c  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/sys-solaris.c  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/tty.c  
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ppp-2.4.5/include/net/vjcompress.h

ppp-2.4.5/modules/vjcompress.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppstats/pppstats.c

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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ipv6cp.h

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ppp-2.4.5/common/zlib.c

ppp-2.4.5/common/zlib.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppdump/zlib.c

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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/eui64.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/eui64.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ipv6cp.c

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ppp-2.4.5/solaris/ppp\_ahdlc.c

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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/pppoatm/pppoatm.c

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\* Based in part on work from Jens Axboe and Paul Mackerras.

\* Updated to ppp-2.4.1 by Bernhard Kaindl

\*

\* Updated to ppp-2.4.2 by David Woodhouse 2004.

\* - disconnect method added

\* - remove\_options() abuse removed.

\*

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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/chap\_ms.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ecp.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ecp.h

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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/Makefile.linux  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/radattr.c  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/rp-pppoe/common.c  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/rp-pppoe/debug.c  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/rp-pppoe/discovery.c  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/rp-pppoe/if.c  
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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/rp-pppoe/pppoe-discovery.c  
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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/avpair.c  
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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/ip\_util.c  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/pathnames.h  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/radiusclient.h  
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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/ip\_util.c  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/pathnames.h  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/radiusclient.h  
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[...]

Unix SMB/CIFS implementation.  
Samba utility functions

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```
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```
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```

```
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## 1.247 procps 3.2.7 :16.el5

## 1.247.1 Available under license :

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

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The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a



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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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## 1.250 psmisc 22.2 :7

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline

functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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# 1.253 pygtk2 2.10.1 :12.el5

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application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

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# 1.254 pyorbit 2.14.1 :3.el5

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# 1.255 python 2.4.3 :27.el5

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### A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

Release	Derived from	Year	Owner	GPL-compatible? (1)
0.9.0 thru 1.2		1991-1995	CWI	yes
1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)

2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.2	2.1.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.1	2.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.2	2.2.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.3	2.2.2	2003	PSF	yes
2.3	2.2.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.1	2.3	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.2	2.3.1	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.3	2.3.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.4	2.3.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.3.5	2.3.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4	2.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.4.1	2.4.1	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.2	2.4.1	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.3	2.4.2	2006	PSF	yes

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## 1.256 python 2.5.1

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In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)
2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.2	2.1.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.1	2.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.2	2.2.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.3	2.2.2	2003	PSF	yes
2.3	2.2.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.1	2.3	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.2	2.3.1	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.3	2.3.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.4	2.3.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.3.5	2.3.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4	2.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.4.1	2.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.2	2.4.1	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.3	2.4.2	2006	PSF	yes
2.5	2.4	2006	PSF	yes
2.5.1	2.5	2007	PSF	yes

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2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)
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2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.2	2.1.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.1	2.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.2	2.2.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.3	2.2.2	2003	PSF	yes
2.3	2.2.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.1	2.3	2002-2003	PSF	yes
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## 1.259 python-numeric 23.7 :2.2.2

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the

software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (see <http://www.digicool.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Digital Creations is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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Release from	Derived from	Year	Owner	GPL-compatible? (1)
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1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	no
2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.2	2.1.1	2001	PSF	yes
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# 1.260 python-sqlite 1.1.7 :1.2.1

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# 1.261 python-urlgrabber 3.1.0 :5.e15

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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schema/trex.py

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test/domapi/ (and test/test\_pyxmldom.py)

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```

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 jUDnzymosOudM/iFlv6YfyR820aNvNNI+AdtgWYRPVHocVNOZcmu7IADO8hIU//  
 v8BeBE0bdjeVmOQYRQfXgt3J2q0b8x8Q5a/LCLVLh8k6DFGg8AfEbLDQWhi1JiXC  
 0JsaB8crR3M=  
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```
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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
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However, I (Ben) reworked the MAC-VLAN code extensively, including re-writing  
all of the locking code. So, any complaints & bugs should come to me.

--Ben Greear (greearb@candelatech.com)

<http://www.candelatech.com/~greear>

# 1.291 vixie-cron 4.1 :77.el5\_4.1

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## 1.295 xorg-x11-filessystem 7.1 :2.fc6

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Name: xorg-x11-filessystem  
Version: 7.1  
Release: 2%{?dist}  
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# 1.296 xorg-x11-server-utils 7.1 :4.fc6

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